

HAUSA

It will consist of two papers, Papers 1 and 2. Details on the papers are as follows:

Paper 1: Will be a multiple choice objective test which will last 1 hour and carry 60 marks. It will have three sections, Sections A, B, and C.

SECTION A:LANGUAGE

Comprehension (2 short passages)	-	10 items
Composition/Letter Writing	-	4 items
Sound System	-	6 items
Grammar	-	6 items
Translation	-	4 items
		<u>30 items</u>

SECTION B:LITERATURE

Basic Principles of Literary Appreciation	-	4 items	
Oral Literature		3 items)	
	Prose	-	3 items)
	Poetry	-	3 items)
	Drama	-	3 items)
Written Literature		3 items)	
	Prose	-	3 items)
	Poetry	-	3 items)
	Drama	-	3 items)
			13 items
			9 items

SECTION C: CULTURE

Customs	-	4 items)	
Institutions	-	4 items)	
			8 items

$$\text{TOTAL} - (30 + 22 + 8) = 60 \text{ items}$$

In Section B, all questions other than those on Basic Principles of Literary Appreciation will be on the set books for Paper 2.

PAPER 2: This will be an essay test which will also be in three sections, Sections A, B and C. The rubrics shall be written in Hausa. The paper will take 2 hours and carry 100 marks. Candidates will be required to answer six questions as follows:

Three from Section A, two from Section B and one from Section C. Candidates will be required to answer questions in the official Hausa orthography using the appropriate metalanguage.

CONTENT OF PAPER 2

SECTION A: LANGUAGE

(i) Composition/Letter Writing

Candidates are advised to write an essay of about 300 words on the topic chosen. Candidates are advised to spend not more than 45 minutes on this question. The topics will include any of the following essay type:

Narrative	-	Insha'i Na Labari
Descriptive	-	Insha'i Na Siffance
		Insha'i Na
Argumentative	-	Muhawara
Expository	-	Insha'i Na Bayani
		Muhawara ta kai
Dialogue	-	tsaye
Proverbial	-	Karin Magana
Letter Writing	-	Rubutun Wasika

(ii) Sound System (Tsarin Sauti)

Candidates will be required to answer one question from the two questions set. Questions will be set testing candidates' knowledge of:

- (a) Consonants, Vowels and Syllable
Structure: (Furucin bakake da wasula da kirar gaba)
- their production in terms of place, manner and status of glotis e.g. bilabials, nasals, voice and voiceless sounds.
(Gurbi da yanayi da matsayin makwallato na furucinsu misali 'yan lebba da 'yan hanci da mai ziza ko maras ziza)
 - Syllable Structure – the way consonants and vowels combine in syllable.

Structure of Syllable (Tsarin gaba)

- Consonant + vowel (cv) – BW
- Consonant + vowel + vowel (cvv) - BWW
- Consonant + vowel + consonant (cvc) – BWB

Types of Syllable (ire-iren gaba)

- open syllable (budaddiyar gaba)
- close syllable (rufaffiyar gaba)

Vowel production (furucin Wasula)

- vowel length – short and long vowels, diphthongs
(gajeru da dogaye da tagwan wasula)

Tone (Karin Sauti)

- High tone (Karin sautin sama)
- Low tone (Karin sautin kasa)
- Falling tone (Karin sauti mai faduwa)

(iii) Grammar (Nahawu)

Candidates will be required to answer one question from the two questions set. Contents:

(a) Word Structure And Word Formation (Ginin kalmomi):

- Root - (saiwa)
- Affix - (dafi)
(dafa
- Prefix - (goshi)
- Infix - (dafa ciki)
(dafa
- Suffix - (keya)

(b) Word Classes (Azuzuwan kalmomi):

- Noun - (suna)
- Verb - (Aikatau)
- Adjectiv
- e - (sifa)
- Adverb - (Bayanau)
(Wakilin
- Pronoun - (Suna)
- Conjunction- (Mahadi)
- Specifie
- r - (Mafayyaci)
- Quantifier - (Ma'auni)
- Demonstrative - (Nunau)
- Ideophone - (Amsa-kama)
- Diminutive - (Tsigilau)

- Stabilizer (Dirka)
- (Madanganci)
- Referentia
-

(c) Grammatical Categories (Rukunonin Nahawu)

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| - Tense and Aspect | - | (Lokutan aiki) |
| | | (Shudadden Lokaci Na I) |
| - General Past | - | (Shudadden Lokaci Na II) |
| - Relative Past General | - | |
| - Continuous Relative | - | (Lokaci Mai Ci Na I) |
| - Continuous | - | (Lokaci Mai Ci Na II) |
| - First Future | - | (Lokaci Na Gaba Na I) |
| - Second Future | - | (Lokaci Na Gaba Na II) |
| - Habitual | - | (Lokaci Na Sabo) |
| - Subjunctive | - | (Umurtau) |
| - Negative | - | (Korewa) |
| - Gender | - | (Jinsi) |
| - Number | - | (Adadi) |

(d) The structure and Types of Sentences: (Tsari da ire-iren jumloji)

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| Subject and | | (yankin suna da na |
| - predicate | - | aikatau) |
| - Simple sentence | - | (sassaukar Jumla) |
| - Complex sentence | - | (sarakkiyar Jumla) |
| Compound | | |
| - sentence | - | (Hardaddiyar Jumla) |

SECTION B: LITERATURE

This section will consist of Oral and Written Literature and six questions will be set, out of which Two will be attempted, i.e. one from Oral Literature and one from Written Literature.

There will be six set books, three on Oral Literature and three on Written Literature.

(i) Oral Literature:

- Prose (Tatsuniya da tarihihi da Karin Magana da Ka-Cinci-Ka-Cinci)
- Poetry (Wakokin Baka)
- Drama (Wasannin Gargajiya)

In Oral Literature, there will be 3 set books covering the different genres. One question will be set from each set book and candidates will be required to answer any one of the three questions.

(ii) Written Literature:

In Written Literature, there will be 3 set books covering the different genres. One question will be set from each set book and candidates will be required to answer any one of the three questions.

- Prose (Zube)
- Poetry (Rubutattun wakoki)
- Drama (Wasan kwaikwayo)

SECTION C: CULTURE

This Section will test candidates' knowledge of any of the following items on customs and Institutions: Two questions will be set and candidates will be required to answer one.

Topics to be examined will include:

(i) Greeting:

- Gaisuwar ban girma
- Gaisuwar taya murna
- Gaisuwar lokatai (safiya, rana, la'asar, damina, rani, d.s.)
- Jaje
- Ta'aziyya

(ii) Tarbiyya:

Hanyoyin tarbiyya (tsawa, kwabo, harara, horo, d.s.)

- Girmama iyaye
- Girmama na gaba
- Girmama tsara
- Da'a ga hukuma

(iii) Hospitality (karimci):

- Girmama bako
- Kyauta
- Ciyarwa
- Sadaka

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(iv) Family (Iyali):

- Al'adun Aure
- Haihuwa
- Radin Suna

- Reno
- Yaye
- Kaciya
- Zumunci
- Al'adun Mutuwa

(v) Traditional Beliefs and Practices:
Al'adun da suka saba wa addini misali: camfi, bori, duba, tsibbu, maita, fatalwa, d.s.

(vi) Traditional Occupations (sana'o' in gargajiya):

- Noma
- Kira
- Saka
- Jima
- Wanzanci
- Kitso
- Sassaka
- Kiwo
- Dukanci
- Fawa
- Su
- Rini
- Kasuwanci
- Dillanci

(vii) Traditional Medicine (Magungunan gargajiya): Masu ba da maganin gargajiya. Misali:

- Magori
- 'yar maiganye
- bokaye
- Wanzamai, d.s.

(viii) Traditional Authority and office holding (sarautun gargajiya)

- Sarki
- Hakimi
- Dagaci
- Mai Unguwa

- Shamaki
- Shantali
- Sarkin Zagi
- Liman

- Sarkin fada, d.s.

(ix) Forms of Traditional Recreation (Wasannin dandali):

- Dambe
- Kokawa
- Kalankuwa
- Shanci
- Sukuwa
- Hawan kaho

WEIGHTING:

Composition/Letter Writing	-	25 marks
Other five questions (15 marks each)	-	75 marks
		<u>100</u>
Total	-	<u>marks</u>

SUMMARY

Paper 1	-	60 marks
		100
Paper 2	-	<u>marks</u>
		160
Maximum Marks Obtainable	-	marks

(to be scaled down to 100%)

LIST OF HAUSA TEXTS FOR THE WEST AFRICAN SENIOR SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION (WASSCE)

2014 – 2015

LANGUAGE

Sound System And Grammar-	Tsarin Sauti Da Nahawun Hausa Sani, M. A. Z., U.P. Plc, Ibadan, 1999
Reference	- Exam Focus Hausa Language Sani, M. A. Z. et al. U.P. Plc, Ibadan, 2000

- Darussan Hausa 1 – 3
Yahaya, I. Y. et al; U.P. Plc, Ibadan,
1992

Literature

Oral Literature

- | | | |
|--------|---|---|
| Prose | - | Labarun Gargajiya 2
Yahaya, I. Y, O.U.P. Zaria 1977 |
| Poetry | - | Kowa Ya Sha Kida
Muhammad, S. I, Longman Nigeria Plc Lagos
reprint 2003 |
| Drama | - | Wasannin Tashe A Kasar Hausa
Umar, M. B. NNPC Zaria, 1980 |

Written Literature

- | | | |
|--------|---|---|
| Prose | - | Nagari Na
Kowa
Jabiru, A. NNPC, Zaria reprint 2004 |
| Poetry | - | Ciza ka
Busa
Ismaila, J., Longman Nig Plc Lagos, reprint 2002 |
| Drama | - | Zamanin Nan
Namu
Shu'aibu, M. NNPC, Zaria, reprint 1983 |

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Reference Texts

- | | | |
|------------|---|---|
| Literature | - | <u>Jagoran Nazarin Kagaggun Labarai</u>
Mukhtar, I., A.J. Publishers, Kano, 2002 |
| | - | <u>Rabe-raben Adabi Da Muhimmancinsa</u>
Dangambo, A., Truimp Publishing Company, Kano, 1984 |
| | - | <u>Harshe Da Adabin Hausa A Kamalle</u>
Ismaila, J. and Tanimu, M. Y. Spectrum Books, Ibadan, 2007 |

Culture

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Rayuwar
Hausawa

CSNL/BUK, Nelson Lagos, 1980

- Hausa Customs
Madauci, I. et al, NNPC, Zaria, 1970
- Labaru Na Da Da Na
Yanzu NNPC, 1985
- Zaman Mutum Da Sana'arsa
E. M. Rimmer, et al, NNPC, Zaria, reprint 2002